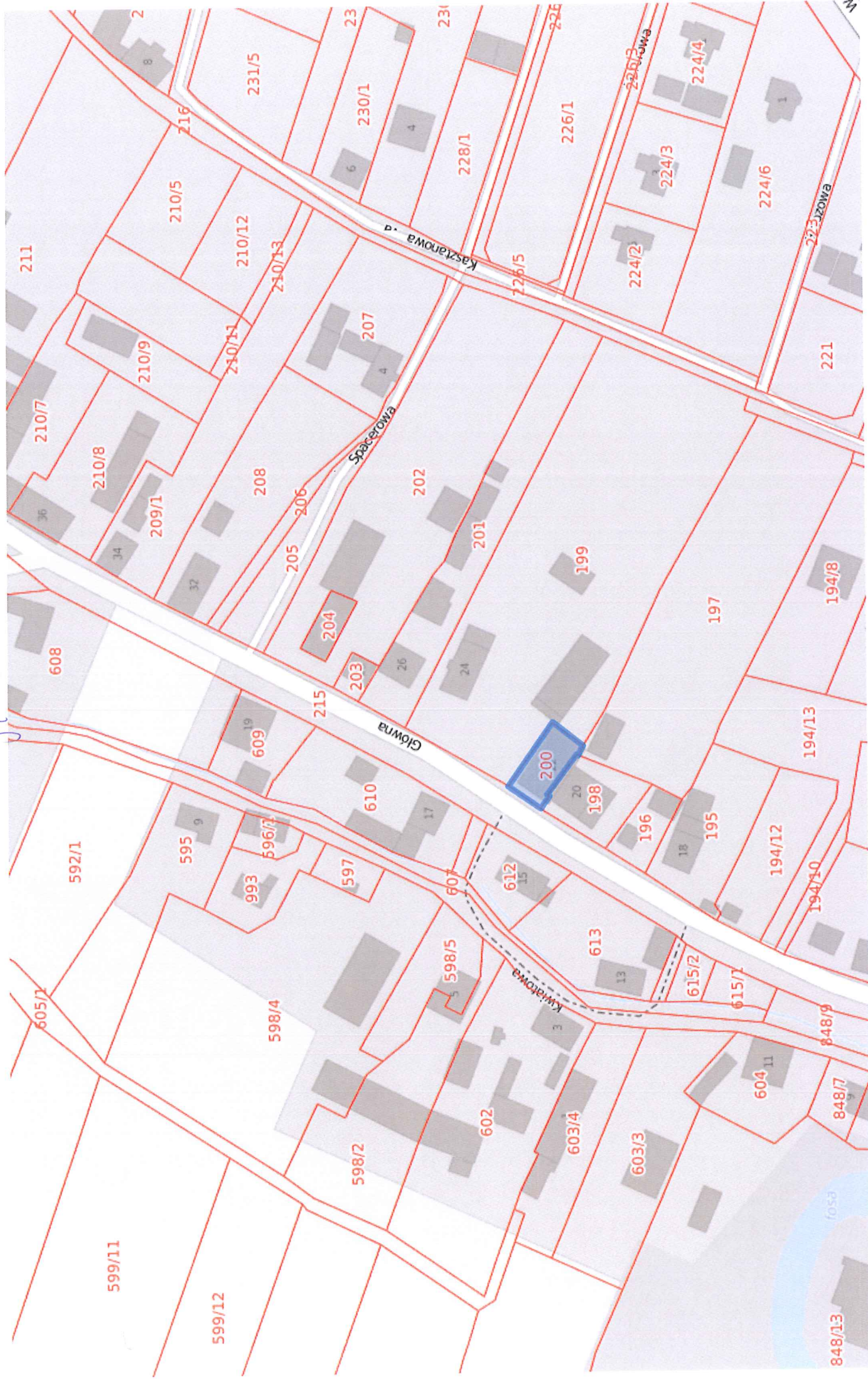


Mojącie



(<https://listplanow.gison.pl/wolow>)